

## NRCAT Action Fund Senate Scorecard

The following scorecard is based on records of Senators' actions on major pieces of torture-related legislation in votes between 2011 and 2018.

✓ = Acted against torture

— = Failed to act against torture

X = Did not vote

Gray box = Not a Senator at the time of the vote

Name	State	Party	To Establish a National Criminal Justice Commission	Against Indefinite Detention Without Trial of People Captured in the U.S.	In Opposition to Unreasonable Restrictions on Transferring Cleared Detainees out of Guantanamo	In favor of the Army Field Manual standard for CIA interrogations	In Opposition to the Nomination of Steven Bradbury	In Opposition to the Nomination of Gina Haspel to be the Director of the CIA	Score
Murkowski	AK	R	—	X	—	✓	—	—	25
Sullivan	AK	R				✓	—	—	33
Jones	AL	D						✓	100
Shelby	AL	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Boozman	AR	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Cotton	AR	R				—	—	—	0
Flake	AZ	R			✓	✓	—	✓	75
Kyl	AZ	R	—	—					0
Feinstein	CA	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Harris	CA	D					✓	✓	100
Bennet	CO	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Gardner	CO	R				✓	—	—	33
Blumenthal	CT	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Murphy	CT	D			✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Carper	DE	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Coons	DE	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Nelson	FL	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	—	83
Rubio	FL	R	—	—	—	X	—	—	8
Isakson	GA	R	—	—	X	✓	—	—	25
Perdue	GA	R				✓	—	—	33
Hirono	HI	D			✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Schatz	HI	D			✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Ernst	IA	R				—	—	—	0

## NRCAT Action Fund Senate Scorecard

Name	State	Party	To Establish a National Criminal Justice Commission	Against Indefinite Detention Without Trial of People Captured in the U.S.	In Opposition to Unreasonable Restrictions on Transferring Cleared Detainees out of Guantanamo	In favor of the Army Field Manual standard for CIA interrogations	In Opposition to the Nomination of Steven Bradbury	In Opposition to the Nomination of Gina Haspel to be the Director of the CIA	Score
Grassley	IA	R	—	—	—	√	—	—	17
Crapo	ID	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Risch	ID	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Duckworth	IL	D					√	√	100
Durbin	IL	D	√	√	√	√	√	√	100
Donnelly	IN	D			—	√	√	—	50
Young	IN	R					—	—	0
Moran	KS	R	—	—	—	√	—	—	17
Roberts	KS	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
McConnell	KY	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Paul	KY	R	—	√	√	√	√	√	83
Cassidy	LA	R				√	—	—	33
Kennedy	LA	R					—	—	0
Markey	MA	D			√	√	√	√	100
Warren	MA	D			√	√	√	√	100
Cardin	MD	D	√	√	√	√	√	√	100
Van Hollen	MD	D					X	√	75
Collins	ME	R	—	—	—	√	—	—	17
King	ME	I			√	√	√	√	100
Peters	MI	D				√	√	√	100
Stabenow	MI	D	√	—	√	√	√	√	83
Klobuchar	MN	D	√	√	√	√	√	√	100
Smith	MN	D					√	√	100
Blunt	MO	R	—	—	X	—	—	—	8
McCaskill	MO	D	√	—	√	√	√	√	83
Hyde-Smith	MS	R					—	—	0
Wicker	MS	R	—	—	—	√	—	—	17

## NRCAT Action Fund Senate Scorecard

Name	State	Party	To Establish a National Criminal Justice Commission	Against Indefinite Detention Without Trial of People Captured in the U.S.	In Opposition to Unreasonable Restrictions on Transferring Cleared Detainees out of Guantanamo	In favor of the Army Field Manual standard for CIA interrogations	In Opposition to the Nomination of Steven Bradbury	In Opposition to the Nomination of Gina Haspel to be the Director of the CIA	Score
Daines	MT	R				✓	—	—	33
Tester	MT	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Burr	NC	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Tillis	NC	R				✓	—	—	33
Heitkamp	ND	D			✓	✓	✓	—	75
Hoeven	ND	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Fischer	NE	R			—	—	—	—	0
Sasse	NE	R				—	—	—	0
Hassan	NH	D					✓	✓	100
Shaheen	NH	D	✓	—	✓	✓	✓	—	67
Booker	NJ	D			✓	✓	X	✓	88
Menendez	NJ	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	X	✓	92
Heinrich	NM	D			✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Udall	NM	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Cortez Masto	NV	D					✓	✓	100
Heller	NV	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Gillibrand	NY	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Schumer	NY	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Brown	OH	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Portman	OH	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Inhofe	OK	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Lankford	OK	R				—	—	—	0
Merkley	OR	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Wyden	OR	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Casey	PA	D	✓	—	✓	✓	✓	✓	83
Toomey	PA	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Reed	RI	D	✓	—	✓	✓	✓	✓	83

## NRCAT Action Fund Senate Scorecard

Name	State	Party	To Establish a National Criminal Justice Commission	Against Indefinite Detention Without Trial of People Captured in the U.S.	In Opposition to Unreasonable Restrictions on Transferring Cleared Detainees out of Guantanamo	In favor of the Army Field Manual standard for CIA interrogations	In Opposition to the Nomination of Steven Bradbury	In Opposition to the Nomination of Gina Haspel to be the Director of the CIA	Score
Whitehouse	RI	D	✓	—	✓	✓	✓	✓	83
Graham	SC	R	✓	—	—	—	—	—	17
Scott	SC	R			—	—	—	—	0
Rounds	SD	R				✓	—	—	33
Thune	SD	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Alexander	TN	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Corker	TN	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Cornyn	TX	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Cruz	TX	R			—	✓	—	—	25
Hatch	UT	R	✓	—	—	—	—	—	17
Lee	UT	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Kaine	VA	D			✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Warner	VA	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	—	83
Leahy	VT	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Sanders	VT	I	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Cantwell	WA	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Murray	WA	D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Baldwin	WI	D			✓	✓	✓	✓	100
Johnson	WI	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17
Capito	WV	R				✓	—	—	33
Manchin	WV	D	✓	—	✓	✓	✓	—	67
Barrasso	WY	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	0
Enzi	WY	R	—	—	—	✓	—	—	17

See Next page for Description of Scorecard Factors

## Description of Scorecard Factors

**To Establish a National Criminal Justice Commission:** Amendment 750 to Amendment 738 to H.R. 2112 would have created a bipartisan national commission to review all aspects of the criminal justice system and recommend improvements. One possible area for improvement would be reducing the use of solitary confinement (and thereby save money, improve prisoner treatment, and better protect public safety). Amendment 750 required 60 votes to pass. (Vote: 10/20/11) Senators who voted in favor of the amendment earned a √. Senators who voted against the amendment earned a —.

**Against Indefinite Detention Without Trial of People Captured in the U.S.:** Amendment 1107 to S. 1867 would have struck a section of S. 1867 that many believe allows for the indefinite military detention without trial of people captured in the United States. (Vote: 11/29/11) Senators who voted in favor of the amendment earned a √. Senators who voted against the amendment earned a —.

**In Opposition to Unreasonable Restrictions on Transferring Cleared Detainees out of Guantanamo:** Amendment 2255 to S. 1197 would have created almost impassible hurdles to transferring even cleared detainees out of Guantanamo. (Vote: 11/19/13) Senators who voted in favor of the amendment earned a —. Senators who voted against the amendment earned a √.

**In favor of the Army Field Manual Standard for CIA interrogations:** Amendment 1889 to Amendment 1463 to H.R. 1735 created a common standard for all interrogations based on the humane guidelines in the Army Field Manual on Human Intelligence Collector Operations and required that the International Committee of the Red Cross be given access to all detainees. (Vote: 6/16/15) Senators who voted in favor of the amendment earned a √. Senators who voted against the amendment earned a —.

**In opposition to confirming Stephen Bradbury:** As a member of the GW Bush Administration, Stephen Bradbury wrote legal memos authorizing torture. He also wrote his way around the law to authorize torture even after Congress passed legislation specifically intended to end it. President Trump returned him to a government job as General Counsel at the Department of Transportation. (Vote: 11/14/17) Senators who voted against confirming Stephen Bradbury earned a √. Senators who voted to confirm Bradbury earned a —.

**In opposition to confirming Gina Haspel:** Gina Haspel supervised the torture of at least one detainee in a CIA black site in Thailand. She also participated in the illegal destruction of the videotapes of the CIA's torture program. (Vote 5/17/18) Senators who voted against confirming Gina Haspel earned a √. Senators who voted to confirm Haspel earned a —.

**Formula:** For the purposes of calculating each Senator's score, each √ equals 1. Each — equals -1. Each X equals 0. Xs are provided to Senators who were in office when a bill was debated, but did not vote on it.  $Score = 50 + 50[(\text{sum of } \sqrt{\text{s}} \text{ and } \text{—s})/\text{total votes that occurred while in office}]$